Water Quality Modeling Update

Model Evaluation Group – Session 3

Rich Isleib, HDR







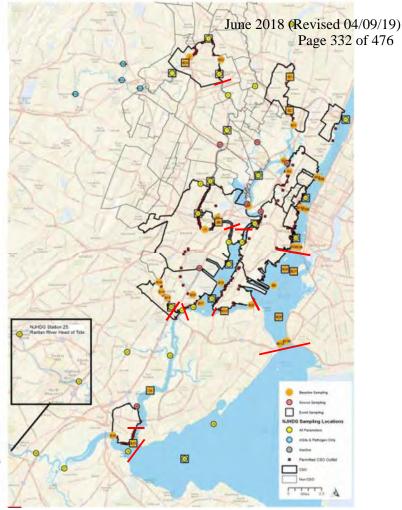
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Agenda

- **Receiving Water Data Summary**
- Source Loading Approach
 - Stormwater
 - **CSO**
 - **Rivers**
- Model Calibration
- **Next Steps**

Receiving Water Sampling Locations



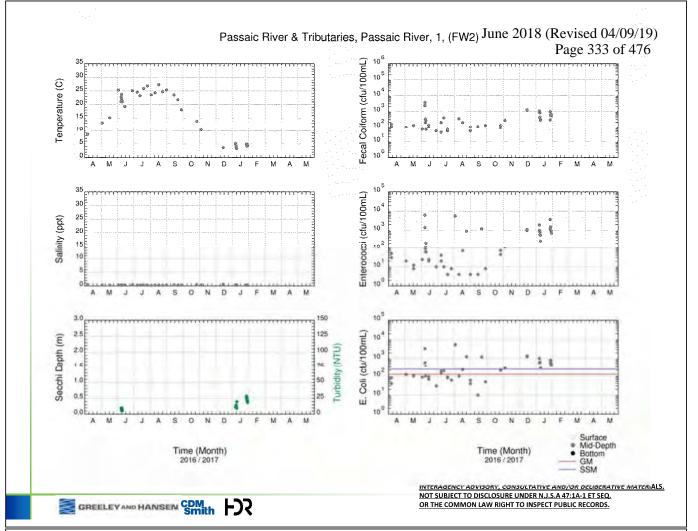
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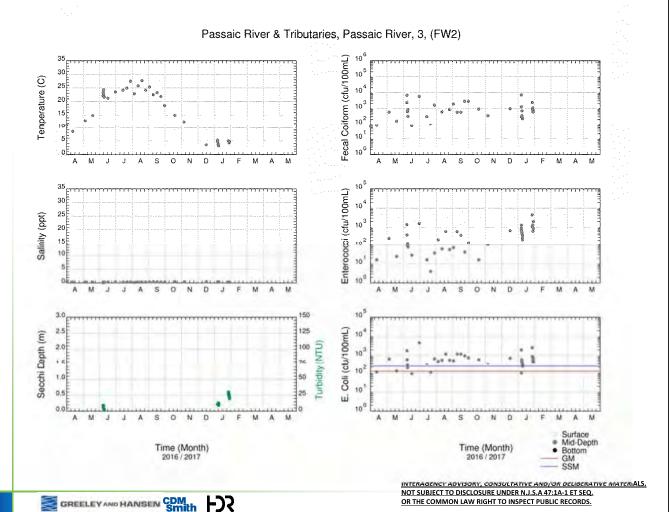


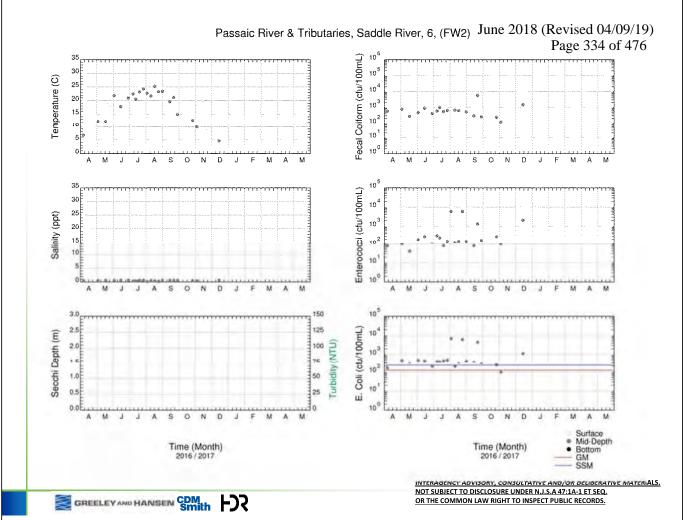


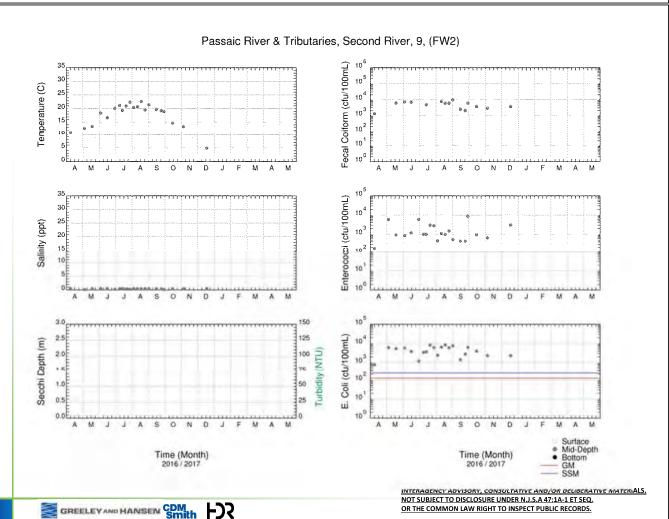
NJ Pathogen Criteria

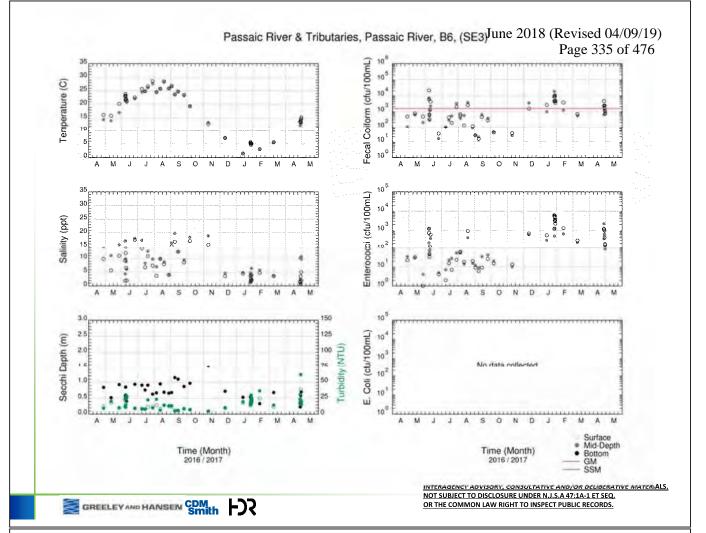
- **Primary Contact Recreation:**
 - Enterococci levels shall not exceed a geometric mean of 35/100 ml, or a single sample maximum of **104/100 ml**. (SE1 and SC)
 - Hackensack R. (upper), Hudson R. (north of Harlem R.), Raritan R., Raritan Bay
 - E. coli levels shall not exceed a geometric mean of 126/100 ml or a single sample maximum of 235/100 ml. (All FW2)
 - Elizabeth R., Passaic R., Raritan R.
- **Secondary Contact Recreation:**
 - Fecal coliform levels shall not exceed a geometric mean of **770/100 ml**. (SE2)
 - Arthur Kill (lower), Hackensack R. (mid), Hudson R., Passaic R. (mid), Rahway R.
 - Fecal coliform levels shall not exceed a geometric mean of **1500/100ml**. (SE3)
 - Arthur Kill (upper), Elizabeth R., Hackensack R. (lower), Kill Van Kull, Newark Bay, Passaic R. (lower)

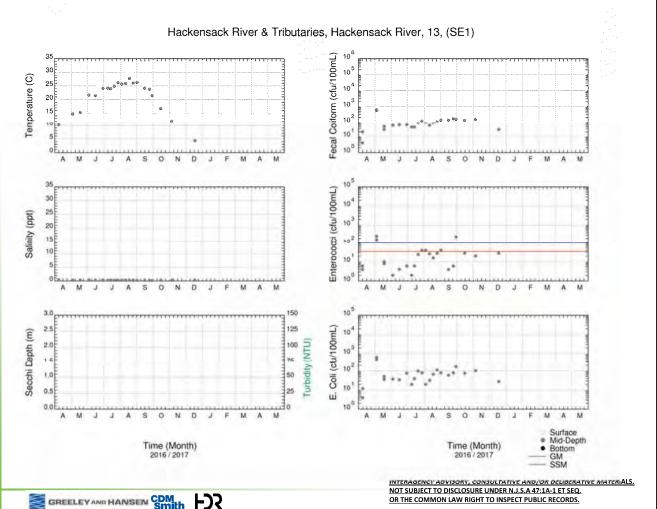


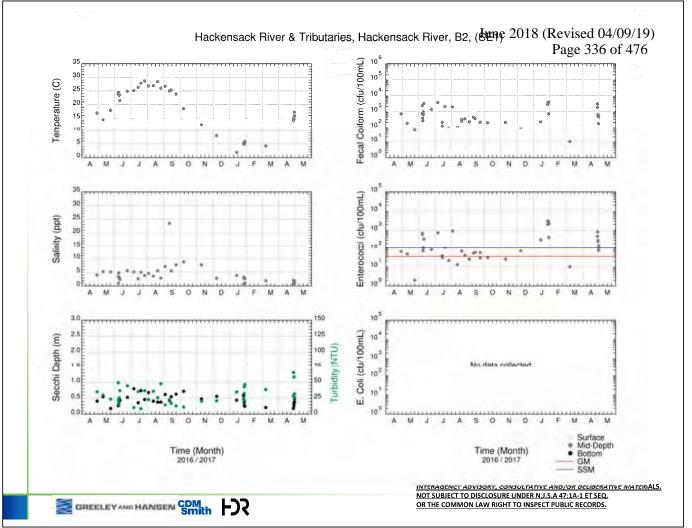


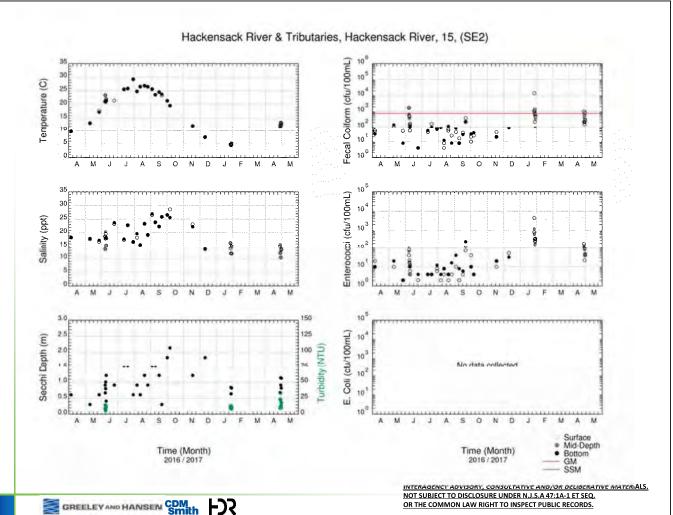


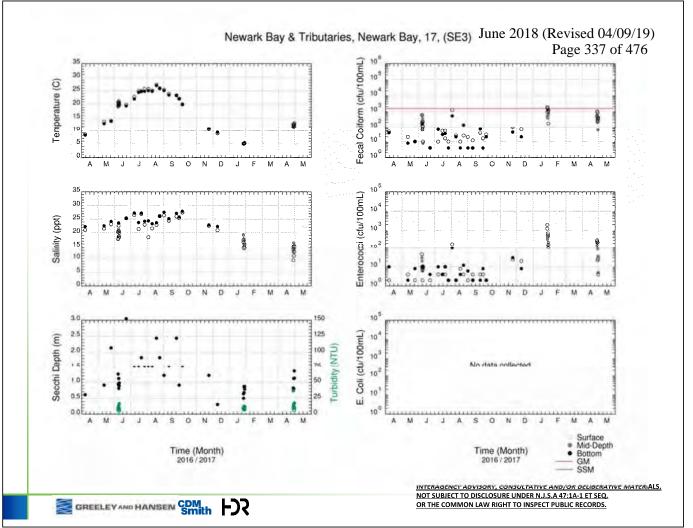


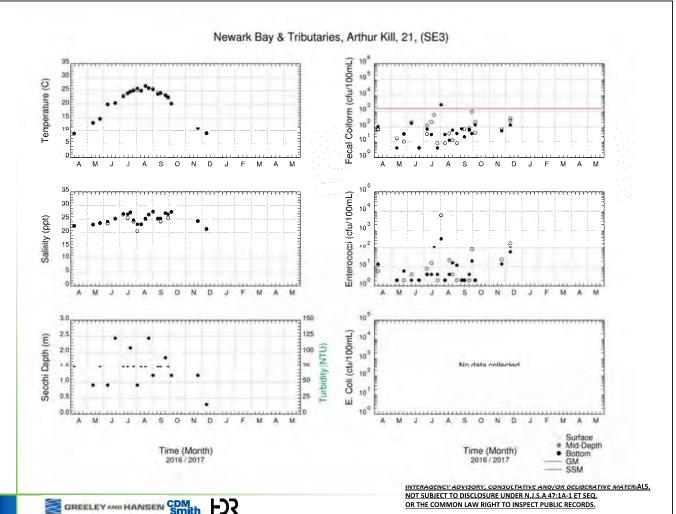


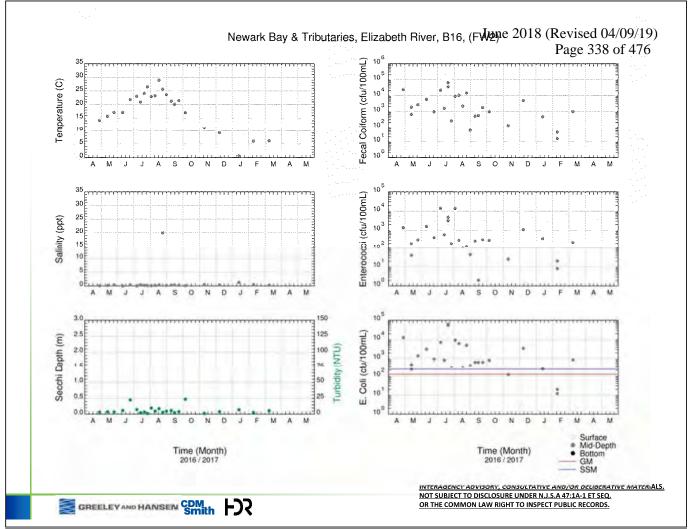


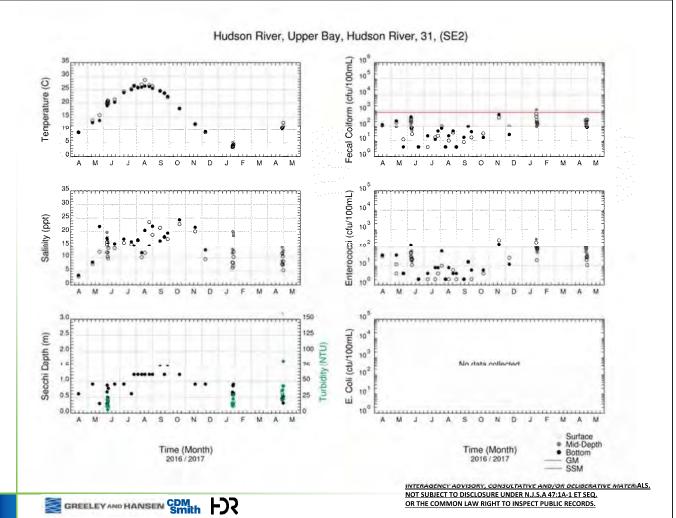


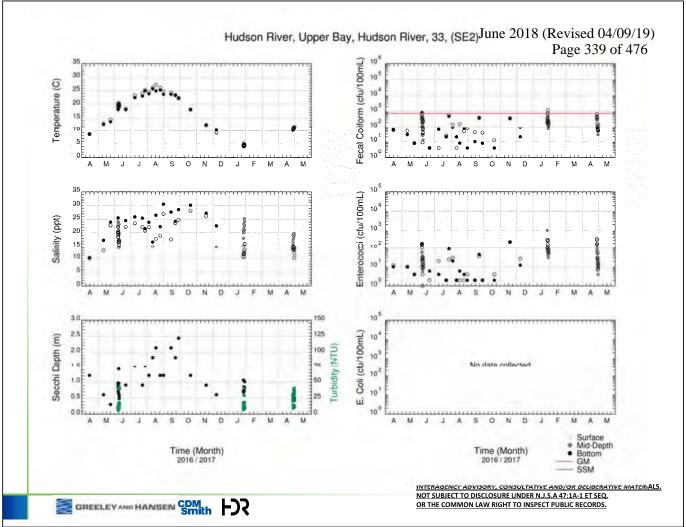


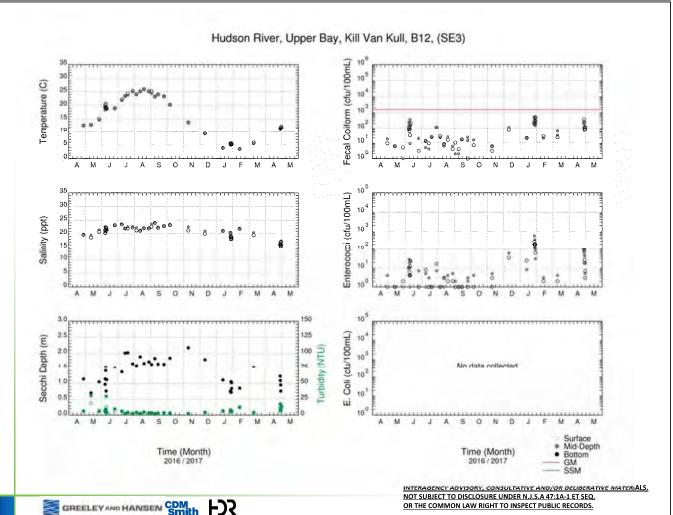


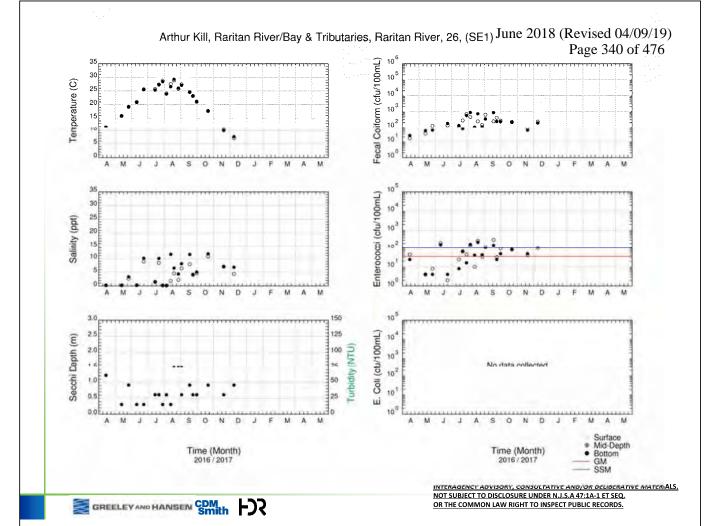


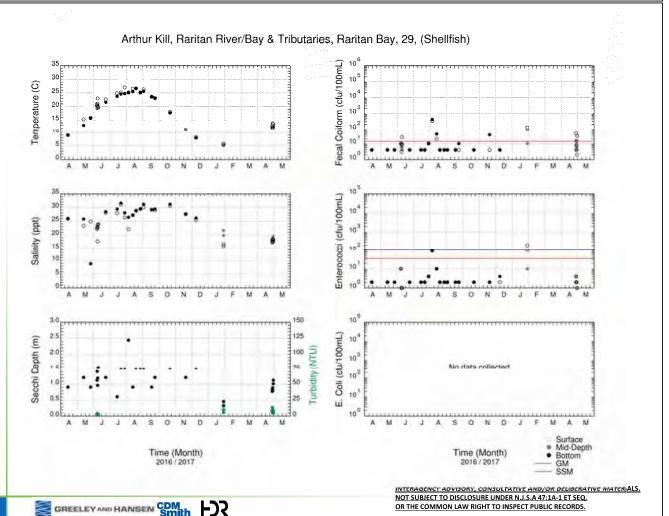


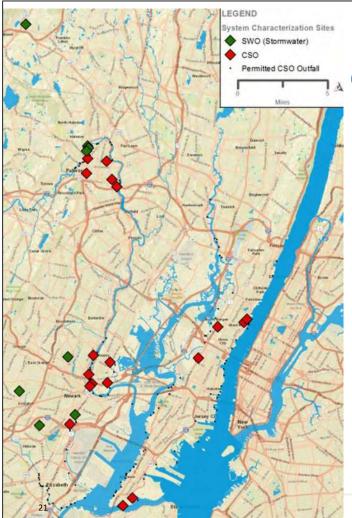












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Concentration Stations

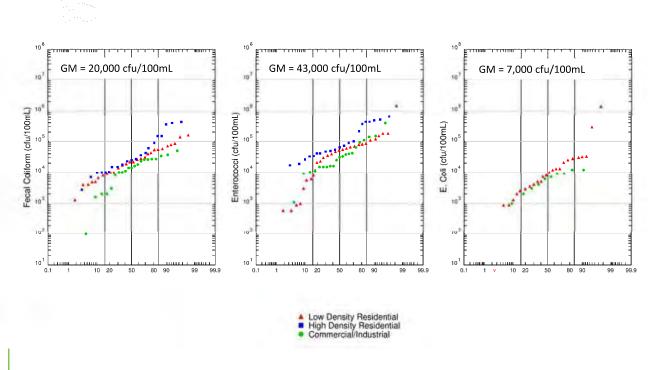
- Stormwater 8 locations
 - Low Density Residential (4)
 - High Density Residential (2)
 - Commercial / Industrial (2)
- CSO 18 Locations
 - Paterson (5)
 - Newark (4)
 - North Bergen (3)
 - Harrison (2)
 - Bayonne (2)
 - Guttenberg (1)
 - Kearny (1)

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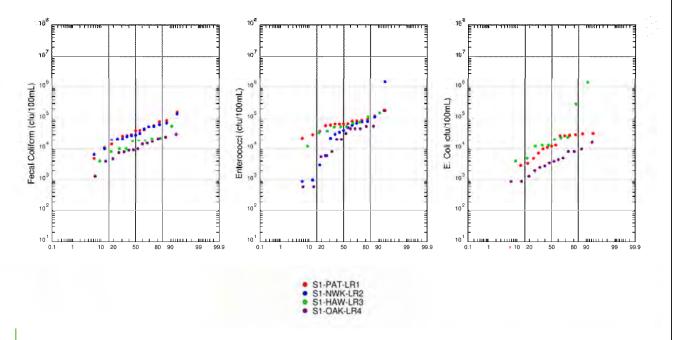
Probability Plot of Stormwater Pathogen Data By Land Use 2016-2017



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Probability Plot of Stormwater Pathogen Data By Individual Location 2016-2017

Low Density Residential

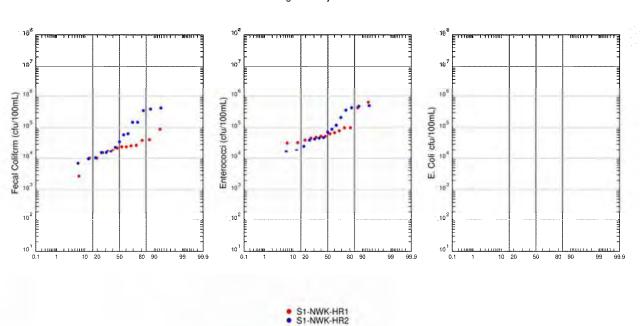


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Probability Plot of Stormwater Pathogen Data By Individual Location 2016-2017

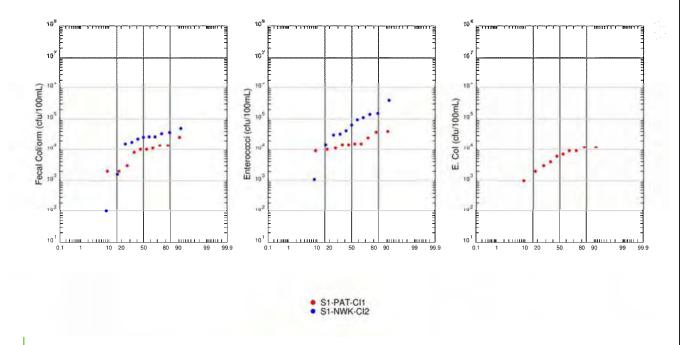
High Density Residential



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Probability Plot of Stormwater Pathogen Data By Individual Location 2010-2017

Commercial/Industrial



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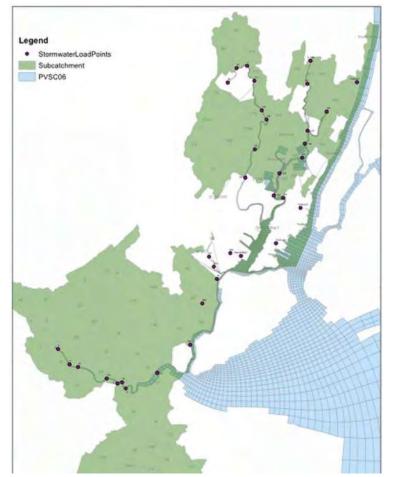
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Stormwater Flows



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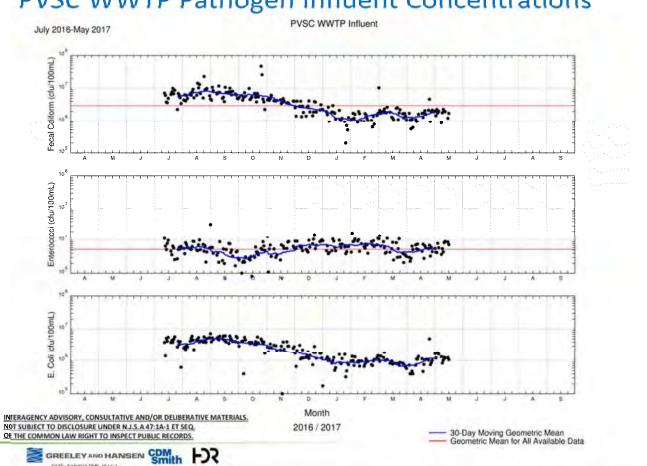
CSO Loading Calculations

- The Mass Balance approach will be used to assign loading to the **CSOs**
- The hydraulic models will provide flow and the sanitary/stormwater flow fractions.
 - The hydraulic models are still undergoing calibration
- CSO concentrations will be calculated using sanitary and stormwater concentrations.
- Estimated CSO concentrations will be compared to CSO concentration data.
 - Sampling program is behind schedule due to lower than normal precipitation.
- In some cases, the approach to calculating the CSO loads will need to be modified if the Mass Balance approach does not compare well to the data.

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PVSC WWTP Pathogen Influent Concentrations



Measured CSO Concentrations

- 10 Locations have been sampled
- 17 events have been sampled

	CSO Bacteria Concentrations (cfu/100mL)	
	Fecal Coliform	Enterococci
Geometric Mean ¹	305,300	110,400
Average ²	469,300	186,200
Range ³	53,200 - 1,414,000	21,800-782,200
WWTP Sanitary	~3,000,000	~500,000
Event Sanitary	2,100,000	690,000

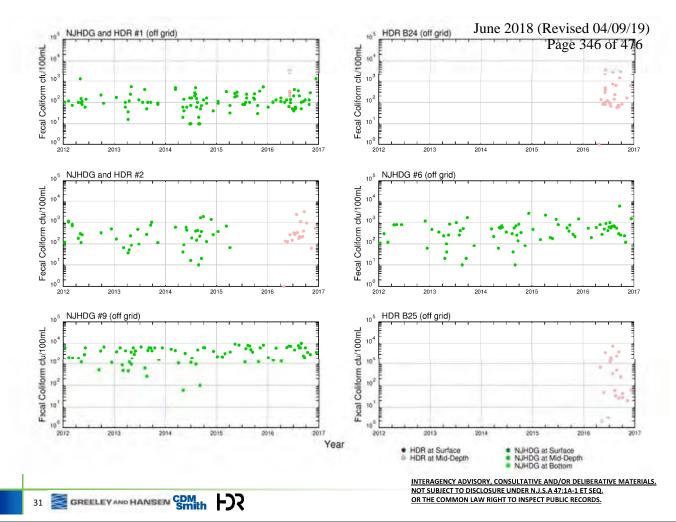
- 1 GM of event GMs
- 2 Average of event GMs
- 3 -Range of event GMs

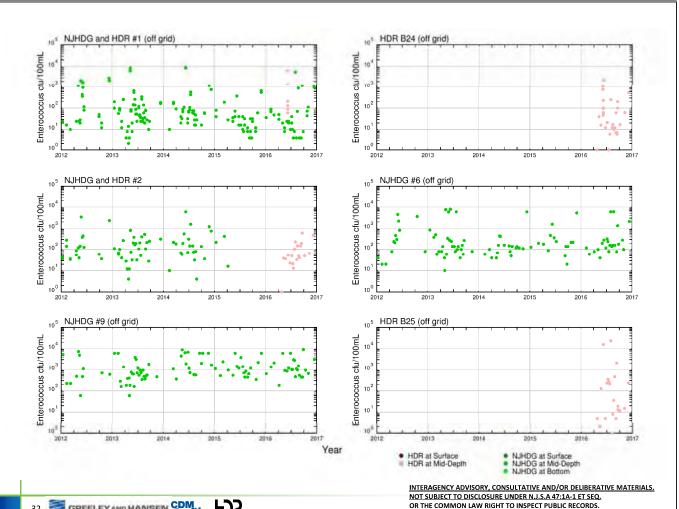
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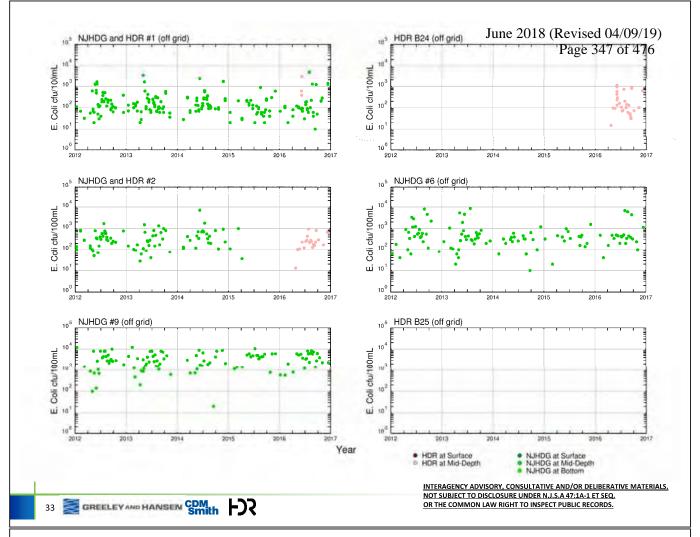


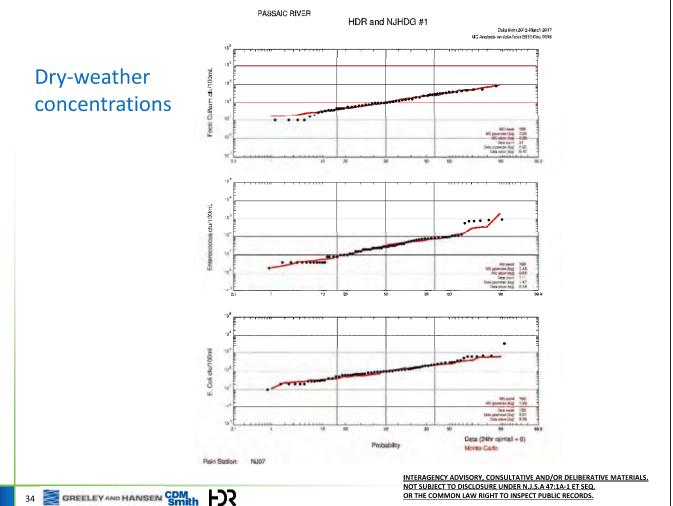
River Loads

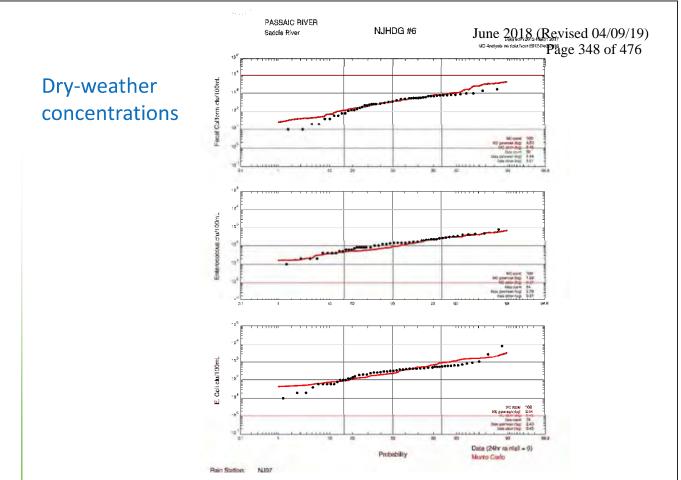
- Dry-weather
 - "Monte Carlo"
- Wet-weather
 - Concentration vs. 24-hr rainfall







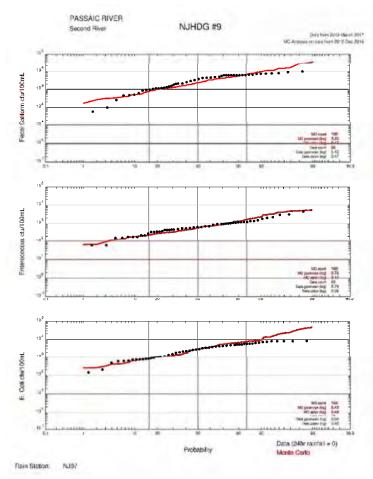




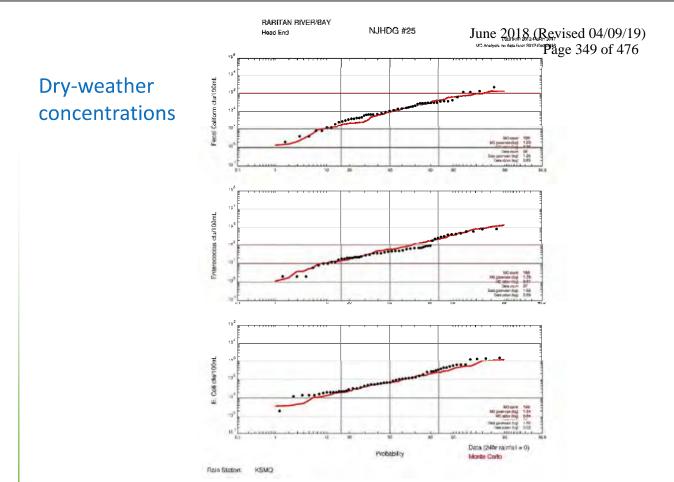
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Dry-weather concentrations



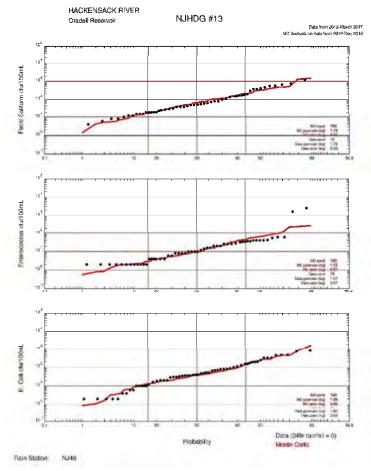
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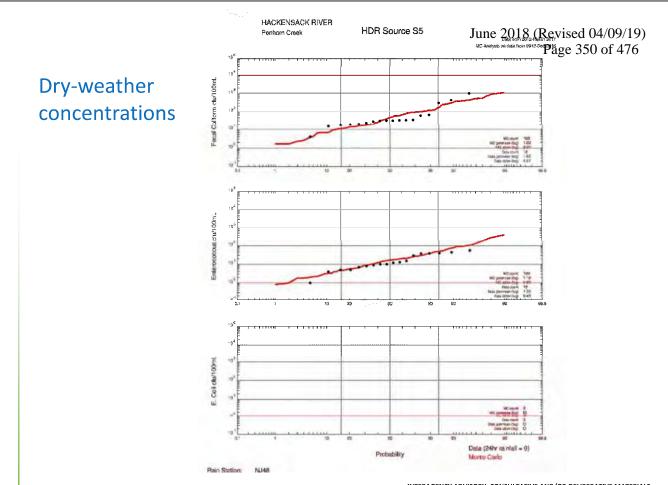


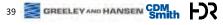
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Dry-weather concentrations

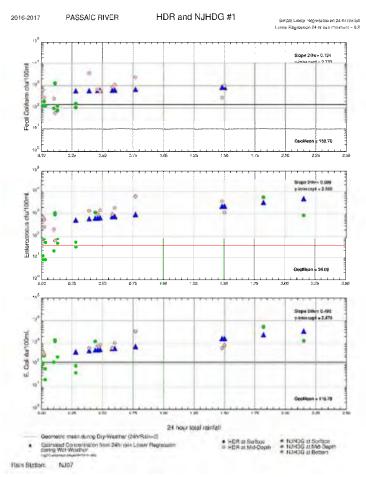




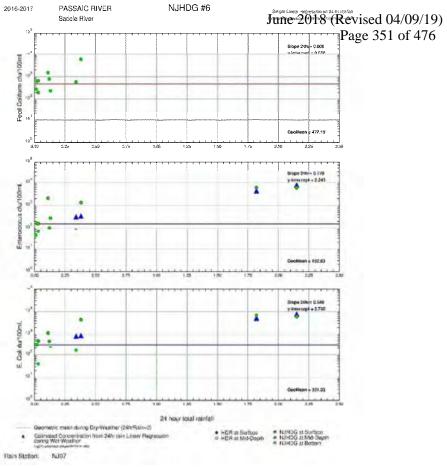


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Wet-weather concentrations







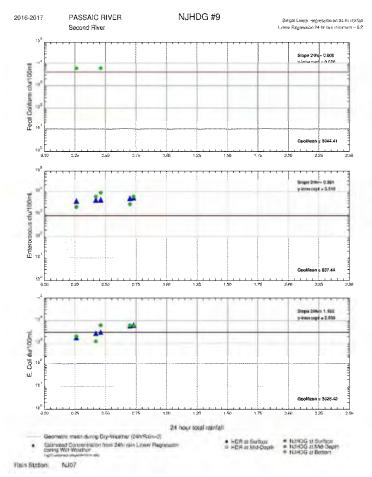
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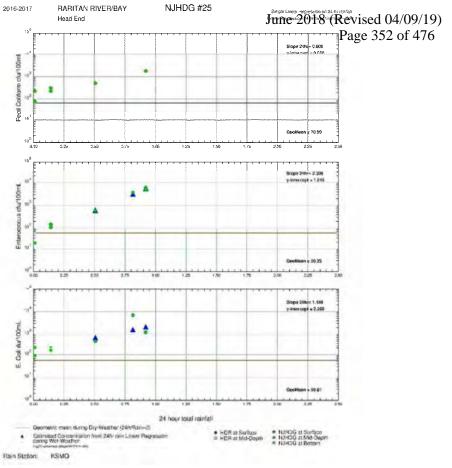
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Wet-weather concentrations



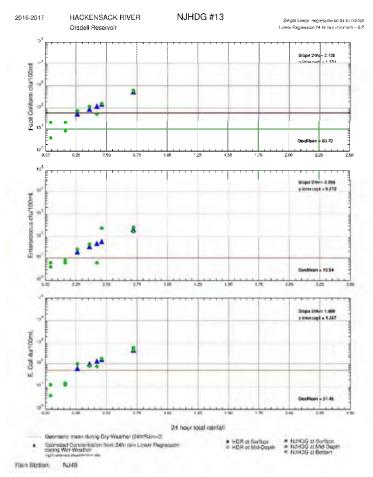


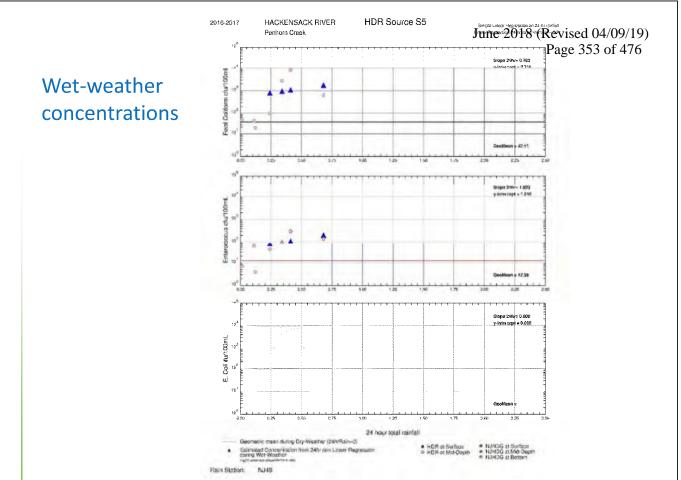


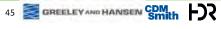
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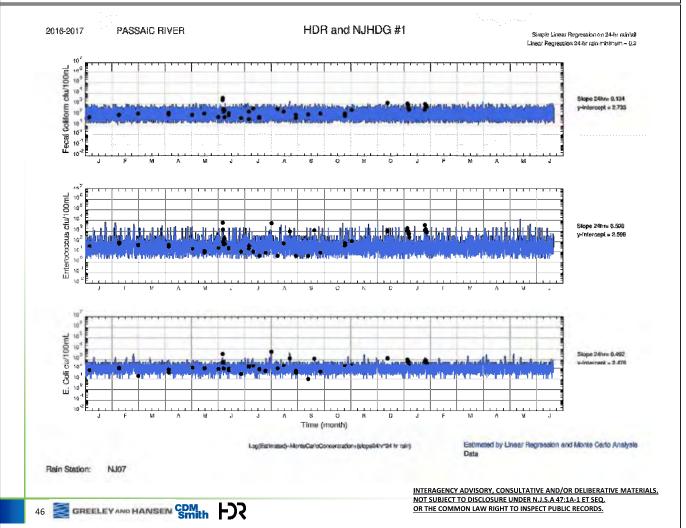
Wet-weather concentrations

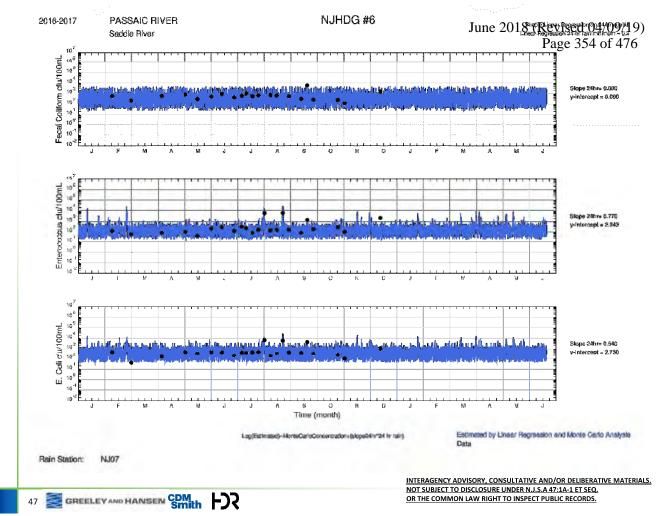


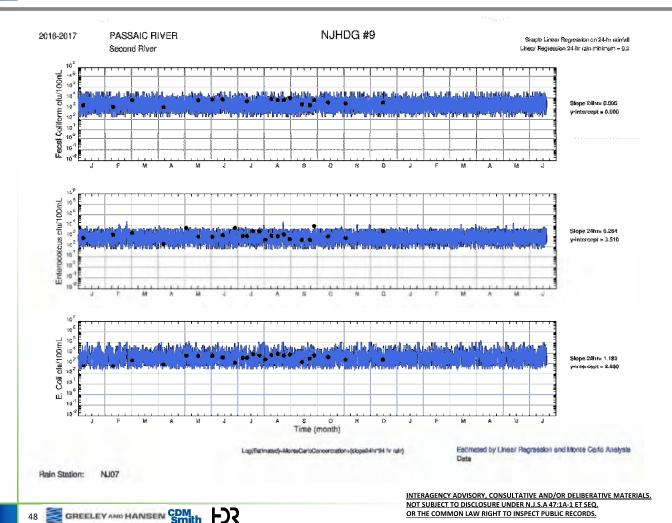


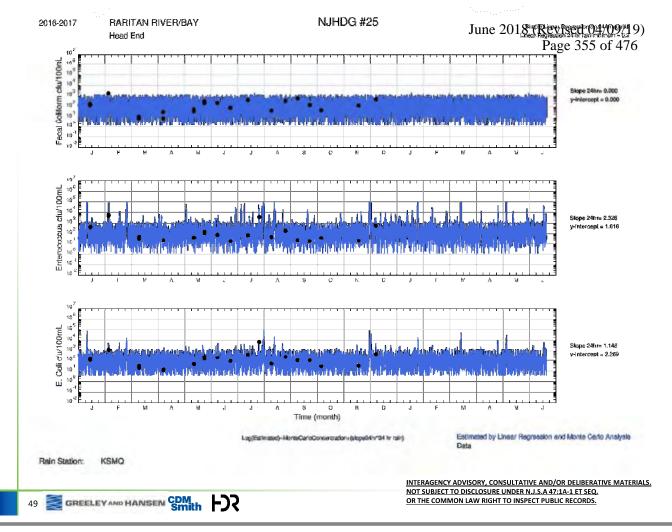


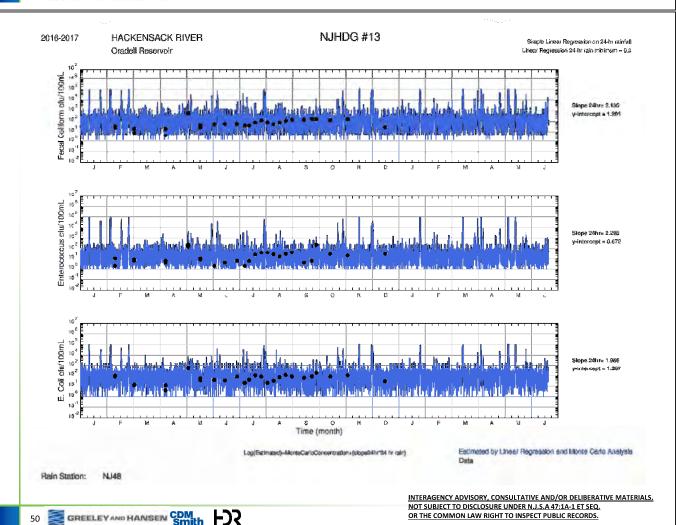
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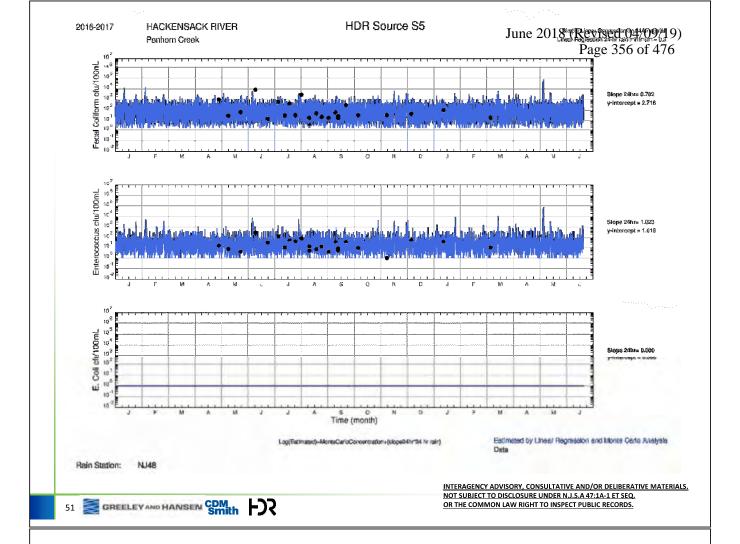






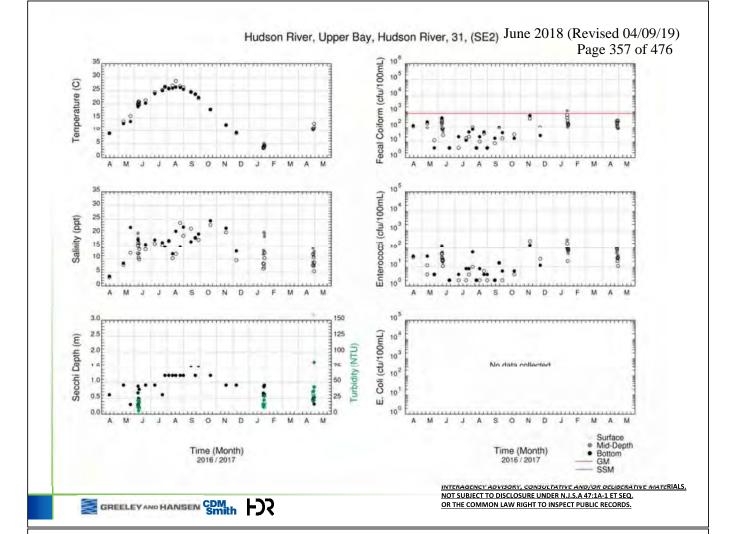






Other Loads

- Dry-weather sources
 - May be need for calibration during dry-weather
 - **Projection conditions?**
- **Hudson River**



Pathogen Model Kinetics

$$N = N_0 \exp(-KBt)$$

$$K_B = [0.8 + 0.006(\%seawater)]1.07^{(T-20)}$$

+ $\alpha I_0(t)/K_eH[1-exp(-K_eH)]$

+ V_s/H (Mancini, 1978)

N = Bacteria concentration

 K_{B} = Bacteria loss rate

T = Temperature (°C)

 α = proportionality constant

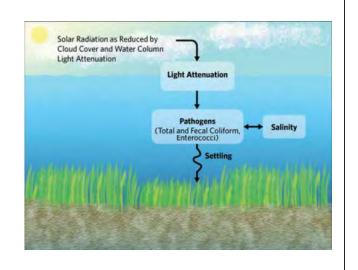
 I_0 = Surface solar radiation

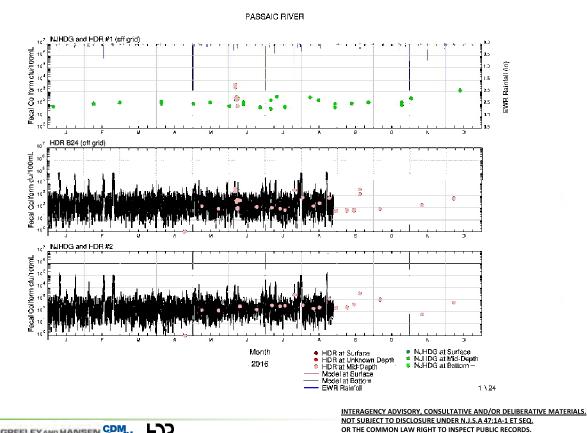
t = time

 K_e = Extinction coefficient (/m)

H = Depth(m)

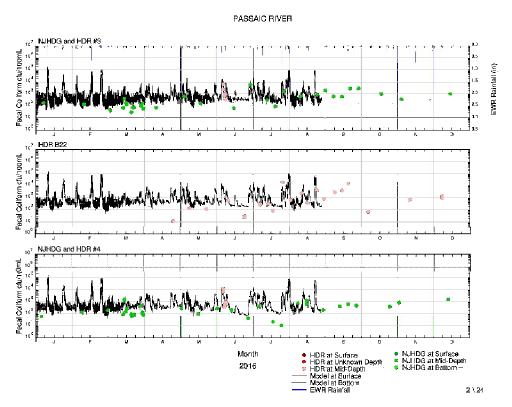
 V_s = Net settling rate (m/d)

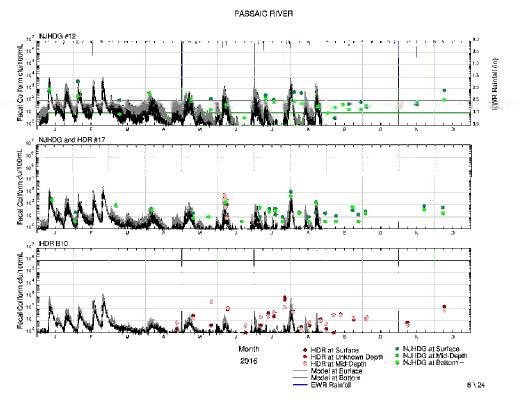




Model Calibration

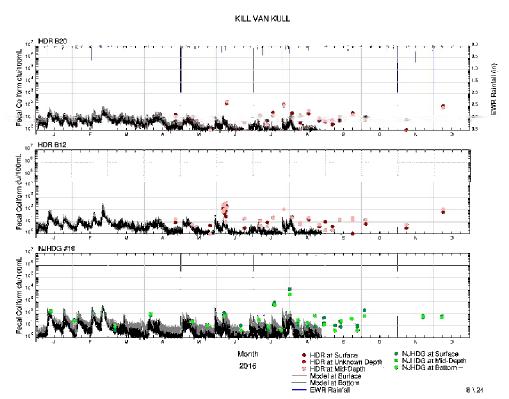
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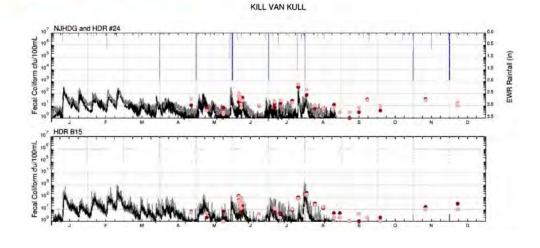




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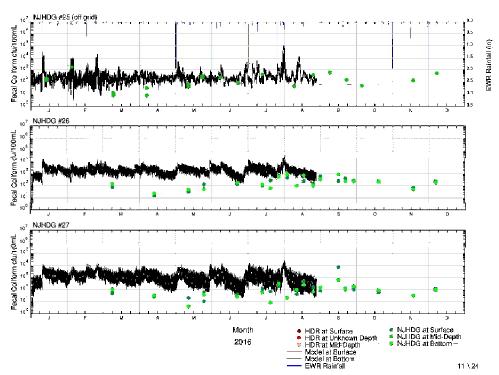
HDR at Surface
 HDR at Unknown Depth
 HDR at Mid-Depth

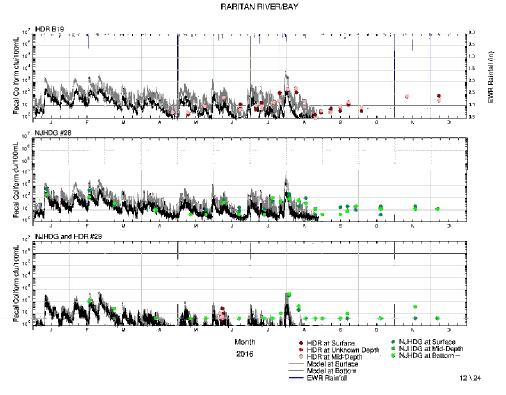
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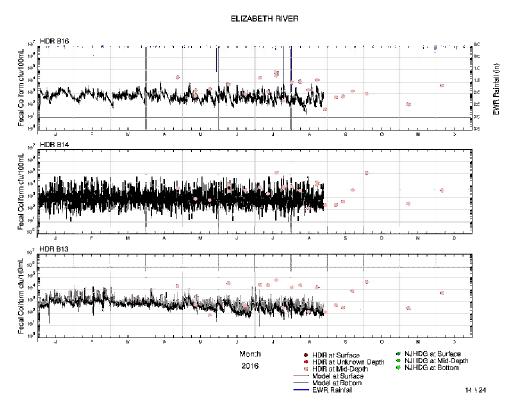


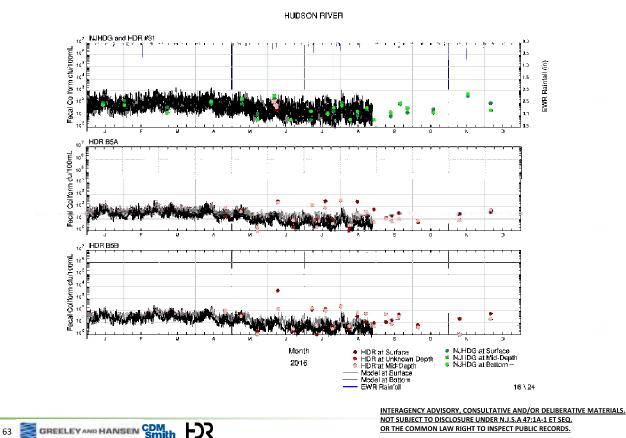


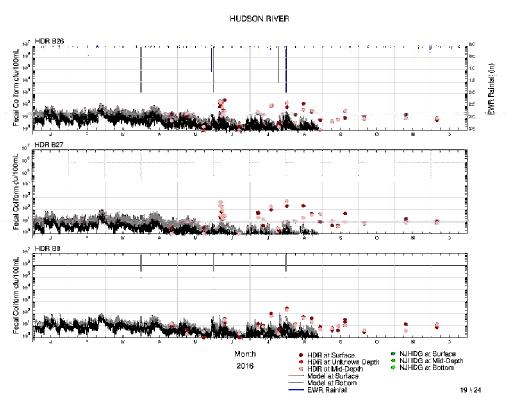


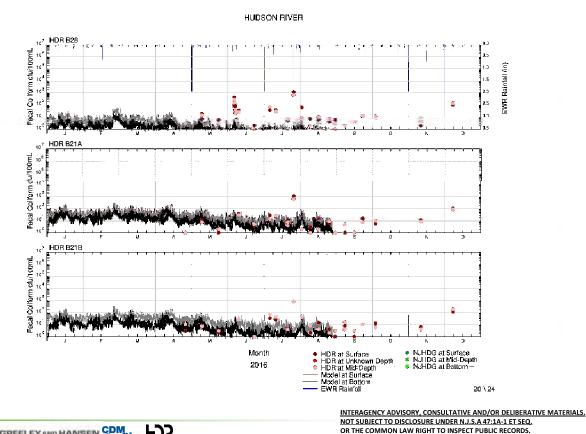
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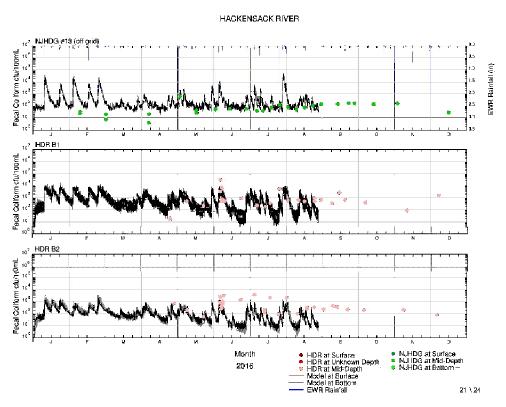


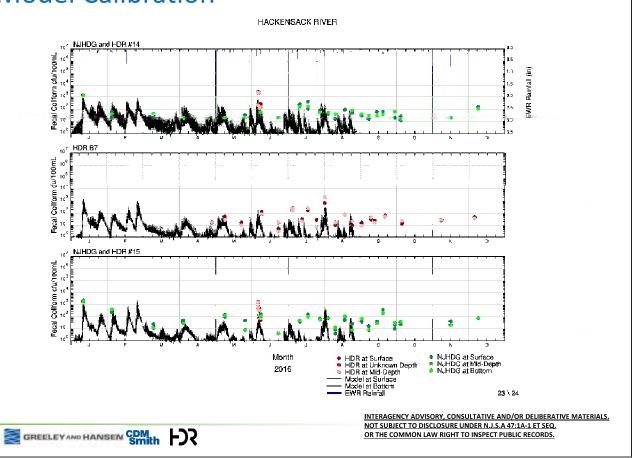




Model Calibration

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Next Steps

- CSO data
- Obtain CSO flow and load files from consultant teams
- Continue model calibration